

2021年度 入学試験 **英語** 問題冊子

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試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開かず、下記の注意事項をよく読んでください。

注意事項

1. 問題は、本冊子の p. 1～p. 10 となります。
2. 解答は、別紙の解答用紙に記入してください。
3. 「始め」の合図があるまで、問題冊子、解答用紙を開かないでください。
4. 「始め」の合図及び解答についての指示がスピーカーより流れますので、それに従ってください。
5. 解答中に何か用事がある場合は、黙って手をあげてください。
6. 解答中に問題冊子や解答用紙の汚れ、印刷の不鮮明な箇所に気付いた場合は、黙って手をあげ監督者に申し出てください。
7. 「止め」の合図で筆記用具を置き、監督者の指示に従って解答用紙の回収を待ってください。
8. 問題冊子も回収します。持ち帰らないでください。
9. リスニング問題について。
 - ・試験開始直後にリスニング問題を行います。
 - ・リスニング問題再生中の質問は一切できません。

受験番号						氏名

1 (リスニング)

ここでは、六つの会話が流れます。それぞれの会話の後に質問が一つ読まれます。質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。会話と質問は一度だけ読まれます。なお、メモを取っても構いません。

- (1) ア No, you must drive to another town.
イ Yes, you must take the train to go there.
ウ No, it's just across the street.
エ Yes, it is just around the corner.
- (2) ア 7:15 am
イ 7:45 am
ウ 8:15 am
エ 8:30 am
- (3) ア volleyball club and art club
イ baseball club and art club
ウ volleyball club and computer club
エ baseball club and computer club
- (4) ア \$120
イ \$130
ウ \$140
エ \$160
- (5) ア New York
イ London
ウ Paris
エ Rome
- (6) ア 4 hours and 30 minutes
イ 5 hours
ウ 5 hours and 30 minutes
エ 6 hours

2 (リスニング)

ここでは、二つの話が流れます。それぞれの話に対して、質問が二つ読まれます。質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。話と質問は一度だけ読まれます。なお、メモを取っても構いません。

問1

- (1) Who is the man most likely speaking to?
- ア scientists studying the benefits of learning a second language
 - イ adults studying a second language in a class
 - ウ students studying a second language in elementary school
 - エ travel agents studying how second languages help with travel
- (2) Which of the following does the man not list as a benefit of studying a second language?
- ア It makes it easier to be able to remember things like names and numbers.
 - イ It can help learners' brains stay healthy as they grow older.
 - ウ It can help learners have more confidence in themselves.
 - エ It makes it easier to change jobs and become translators.

問2

- (1) When was the first modern computer invented?
- ア 1833
 - イ 1936
 - ウ 1939
 - エ 1980
- (2) Which of the following statements is true?
- ア Around 281 billion emails are sent every day around the world.
 - イ Around 20% of emails sent in the United States are junk emails.
 - ウ The Google search engine processes 70,000 search questions each hour.
 - エ Post offices separate 95% of their mail without the help of computers.

リスニング問題は以上です。

3 問1～4に答えなさい。

問1 下線部の発音が他と異なるものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア language

イ happen

ウ act

エ radio

問2 第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が他と異なるものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア difference

イ volunteer

ウ government

エ excellent

問3 次の(1)、(2)が日本語の意味になるように [] 内の語(句)を並べかえなさい。解答欄には、[] 内で2番目、5番目になる語(句)を記号で答えなさい。

(1) 夜更かしをする人は風邪をひきやすいと言われている。

It is said that [ア who /イ late /ウ a cold /エ people /オ may catch /カ up /キ stay] easily.

(2) 物事が自分の思い通りにならないからと言って、動揺しないようにするにはどうすれば良いだろうか。

How [ア things /イ upset /ウ when /エ do /オ I /カ getting /キ stop] don't go my way?

問4 次の英文の空所に入る英語を一語ずつ答えなさい。ただし、与えられた文字から始めること。

(1) A (v) is a holiday or time spent not working.

(2) To (p) is to make something or somebody ready to be used or to do something.

- 4 次の英文を読んで、空所（1）（2）に入る英語を答えなさい。ただし、いずれの空所も10語以内とすること。

One day when an old man was walking along the beach, he saw that the beach was covered with tens of thousands of starfish. Far down the beach, he found a young girl who was picking the starfish up, one by one, and tossing them back into the ocean.

The man became curious about her and walked over to the girl to speak with her.

“Little girl,” the old man said, “what are you doing?”

“I’m saving these starfish,” said the girl. “If I don’t throw them back in the water, they will die. They need water to live.”

The old man laughed and thought to himself ‘stupid girl.’ Then he said, “But you are only one person. There are tens of thousands of starfish on this beach. What a waste of time! Your effort will make no difference.”

The girl picked up another starfish, looked at it, looked up at the man, tossed it into the ocean, and then said, “It will to that one.”

The girl in the story teaches you a lesson that (1) even if (2).

5 次の英文を読んで、後の問1～7に答えなさい。

The house stood on the top of a low hill in a small village in the Mexican countryside. There lived a farmer named Lencho. He worked every day on his farm growing corn and beans. His plants grew nicely this year, and the only thing the earth needed before the harvest* season was some rain. One morning, Lencho looked at the sky from his window and prayed to God.

“①[],” Lencho said to his wife, who was preparing lunch.

“How do you know?” she asked.

“God will surely help us because I prayed,” replied Lencho.

The older children were working on the farm, while the smaller ones were playing near the house, until the wife called to them all.

“Come for lunch.”

During the meal, just as Lencho had told his wife, dark clouds covered the sky, and big drops of rain began to fall. The air was fresh and sweet. Lencho went outside to feel the rain on his body. When he returned to his house, he said proudly, “Those aren’t raindrops falling from the sky. They are silver coins. The big drops are ten-cent coins and the little ones are fives....”

Lencho was very happy now as he knew that he was able to make a lot of money by selling his corn and beans.

Then, suddenly, a strong wind began to blow, and very large hailstones* began to fall. These truly looked like silver coins.

“It’s really getting bad now,” shouted Lencho, “I hope it stops quickly.”

But it did not. For an hour, the hailstones fell on the house and the farm. The farm was white. It looked like it was covered with salt. Not a single leaf remained on the trees. The corn was totally destroyed. The flowers were gone from the bean plants. Lencho’s heart was filled with sadness. When the storm passed, he stood in the middle of the farm and said to his children, “Look, the hailstorm has left nothing. This year, we will have no corn or beans. We worked hard for nothing! We are all going to ②starve.” That night, Lencho couldn’t go to sleep. With his heavy heart, he was thinking to himself, ‘We are in great trouble. There is nothing we can do, and no one can help us.’

Then, Lencho’s face suddenly brightened as he found a hope, a single hope, which would save him and his family. His only hope was help from God.

Even though Lencho was a simple farmer, he still knew how to write. The next morning, he began to write a letter. It was a letter to God.

‘God,’ he wrote, ‘I lost all of my corn and bean plants because of the terrible hailstorm. If you don’t help me, my family and I will go hungry this year. I need a hundred pesos* in order to buy new seeds for my farm and to be able to eat until my corn and beans grow again.’

He wrote ‘To God’ on the envelope, put the letter inside and went to town. At the post office, he placed a stamp on the envelope and dropped it into the mailbox. One of the postmen in the post office found Lencho’s letter and started laughing. He brought the letter to his boss and said, “I have never delivered a letter to God in my life!”

The boss, who was a big, kind-hearted man, also started laughing, but quickly he turned serious and said, “What faith*! I have never met a man who has more faith in God

than the man who wrote this letter. We should not ③[] this man by telling him that his letter cannot be delivered. Oh, I have just come up with a great idea. Why don't we write a letter from God and deliver it to him?"

However, when the boss opened the envelope and read the letter, he realized that ④he needed something more than ink and paper.

"Shall we just tell the man that the letter cannot be delivered?" asked the postman.

"Wait, we can still collect some money and help the man," answered the boss.

The boss asked all the workers in the post office to give a little money for an act of kindness, and he himself donated a large amount of money from his salary. However, it was impossible for him to gather a hundred pesos. He was able to give the farmer only a little more than half. He put the money in the envelope together with a letter saying, 'From ⑤[].'

The following Sunday, Lencho came early in the morning to ask if there was a letter for him. The postman handed the letter to Lencho. The boss was watching them from the doorway of his office with a big smile on his face as he imagined Lencho's reaction. Lencho didn't show any surprise when he opened the envelope, but his face turned red when he counted the money.

"God cannot make any mistakes!" he shouted.

Quickly, Lencho went up to the counter to ask for ink and paper. On the public writing table, he started to write a letter. When he finished, ⑥he walked very quickly to the counter to buy a stamp and attached it to the envelope by hitting it many times with his fist. As soon as the letter fell into the mailbox, the boss went to open it. It said:

Dear God,

Of the money that I asked for, only seventy pesos reached me. Send me the rest, because I need it very much. But don't send it to me through the mail because the post-office workers are thieves.

Lencho

*harvest 「収穫」

*peso 「ペソ (メキシコの通貨)」

*hailstone 「雹 (ひょう)の粒」

*faith 「信仰心」

- 問1 下線部①[]内に入る最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア Now we really need some rain
イ Now we're going to get some rain
ウ I don't think God will help us
エ I don't think our corn and beans will grow
- 問2 下線部②starveの意味として最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア 飢えに苦しむ イ 神に祈る ウ 種を植える エ 必死に働く
- 問3 下線部③[]内に入る最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア encourage イ entertain ウ disappoint エ dislike
- 問4 下線部④の理由として最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア Lencho was asking God for some money in his letter.
イ Lencho was planning to write another letter to God.
ウ The boss needed to write a letter from God.
エ The boss didn't have any ink and paper.
- 問5 下線部⑤[]内に入る最も適切な語を本文中から一語で抜き出し、答えなさい。
- 問6 下線部⑥が表現している内容として、最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア 神様が本当に手紙の返事を書いてくれたので驚いている様子
イ 神様が間違った金額を封筒に入れたことに気づき慌てている様子
ウ 郵便局の従業員がお金を恵んでくれたことに感謝をしている様子
エ 郵便局の従業員にお金を盗まれたと思込みいら立っている様子
- 問7 本文の内容と一致するものを次の中から二つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア Lencho and his family were able to make a lot of money because silver coins started falling from the sky.
イ Lencho never learned how to write because he was living on a farm for all of his life.
ウ The boss thought that the man who wrote the letter to God was crazy, so he decided to play a trick on him.
エ When Lencho came back to the post office, the boss smiled because he expected that Lencho would be happy to receive the money.
オ Lencho was so pleased to receive a letter from God that he wrote another letter to him.
カ Even though Lencho didn't receive the amount of money he wanted from God, he didn't lose his faith in God.

余白

6 次の英文を読んで、後の問1～8に答えなさい。

Corals* are dying worldwide because of rising sea temperatures. As corals die, the sea creatures who live around them move on. Now scientists have found an unusual way to get fish back – setting up ①[] in the ocean.

(ア) As the temperatures of the world’s oceans have increased in recent years, corals around the world have begun to die off. This is often called “coral bleaching” because sometimes the dying corals turn white.

(イ) These large living collections attract and support many other sea creatures. So ②when corals die off, it’s not just about the corals. The creatures that live in and around them may also lose their habitats. The richness of all these different kinds of animals in the same place is very important to the health of oceans.

(ウ) Scientists from the UK and Australia were curious about how important sound was for making fish come to coral reefs*. They wanted to see if they could ③lure fish to an area with dead corals by playing back recorded sounds from a healthy coral reef. Scientists call this method “acoustic enrichment” – making an area richer in sound. The scientists have recently published their results in the magazine *Nature*.

(エ) Many people think of the underwater world as silent. ④[], that’s not actually true. There are many different kinds of animals, and they make an interesting mixture of sounds as they go about their daily lives.

The scientists decided to test their idea at the Great Barrier Reef. That’s the world’s largest coral reef and home to many sea animals. But it’s also seriously threatened* by the warming waters caused by climate change.

The scientists set up piles of dead corals in three different places around the Great Barrier Reef. At the first location, they did nothing. At the second one, they put underwater loudspeakers but didn’t play anything through the loudspeakers. Around the final site, they placed underwater loudspeakers and played recordings of sounds from a healthy reef every night. The scientists did the experiment for six weeks. At the end of those six weeks, ⑤the scientists found that the noisy site [1] [2] [3] many fish as the [4] sites. This site also had 50% more different kinds of fish. The fish that came to the noisy site came faster and they stayed longer.

The scientists believe their experiment shows that acoustic enrichment is one possible way to get sea life to come back to areas where coral reefs have been damaged. The scientists point out that ⑥their method doesn’t make the coral reefs healthy again. But attracting more fish may be helpful to cure damaged reefs.

*corals サンゴ

*coral reefs サンゴ礁

*threatened 脅かされる

- 問1 下線部①[]に入る最も適切な語を本文中から一語で抜き出し、答えなさい。
- 問2 下線部②の説明として最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア Many animals need to support the corals when the corals are not healthy.
イ The corals cannot live without having sea creatures around them.
ウ Some animals living near the corals may no longer have a place to live.
エ Researchers are studying sea animals as well as the corals they live in.
- 問3 下線部③lure の意味に最も近いものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア create イ attract ウ show エ damage
- 問4 下線部④[]に入るものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア However イ For example ウ In other words エ As a result
- 問5 下線部⑤について、次の日本語とほぼ同じ内容になるように、下線部内の空所に入る英語を一語ずつ答えなさい。
「音のする場所には、静かなところに比べて、倍の数の魚がいたことを科学者たちは発見した」
- 問6 下線部⑥の内容の説明として最も適切なものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア making sites rich in sound to bring back sea creatures
イ setting up piles of dead corals in many different places
ウ damaging the coral reefs by raising sea temperatures
エ helping the corals in the ocean to be healthy again
- 問7 次の英文を入れるのに最も適切な箇所を本文中の(ア)～(エ)の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
The coral shapes are built over a long time by millions and millions of tiny coral animals.
- 問8 本文の内容と一致するものを次の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ア Coral bleaching is one of the ways to save dying corals by turning them white.
イ In order to keep the ocean healthy, it is important to have different kinds of animals in the same place.
ウ The ocean is so silent that fish will go away when they hear a slight sound near them.
エ The scientists in the study played recorded sounds all day long in the ocean.

1	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

2	問1	(1)	(2)
	問2	(1)	(2)

3	問1			
	問2			
	問3		2番目	5番目
		(1)		
		(2)		
	問4	(1)		
		(2)		

4	(1)	
	(2)	

5	問1		
	問2		
	問3		
	問4		
	問5		
	問6		
	問7		

6	問1		
	問2		
	問3		
	問4		
	問5	1	2
		3	4
	問6		
	問7		
問8			

受験番号								氏名							